# **Arbitration Law Bulletin**

# KILIC & PARTNERS

## UBS will pay \$2 million arbitration award

#### **Arbitration Law Bulletin**

Issue KP15-13 June, 2015

### Join & Follow Us on LinkedIn

For further information please contact our specialized lawyers

Telephone: +90 212 277 4 111 Email: Info@tr.kilicandpartners.com

#### Where To Find Us:

Astoria Kempinski, Tower A, Floors 8-10 Büyükdere Street Nr.: 127 34394 Esentepe Şişli İstanbul | Turkey An investor has won a \$2 million arbitration award from UBS AG, the claim was based on his proxy fight against a health-care information systems company by calling a margin loan and selling almost 2.3 million shares that he had in the business.

In the investor claim, Mr. Ahmed Hussein reported that he lost more than \$20 million when UBS called the loan as Quality System Inc.'s stock was falling in 2012. Mr. Hussein, who was a Quality System director, was trying to force a change in the company's strategy.

The UBS rapid stock sale to satisfy the margin requirements "torpedoed Mr. Hussein's standing in the proxy contest," according to the claim filed with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority in 2014.

#### Award:

• The Financial Industry Regulatory Authority arbitration panel that heard the case ruled that UBS has to pay to Mr. Hussein compensation, but no other damages or legal fees.

### ICSID - Exxon vs. Venezuela

A World Bank arbitration tribunal should rule in the second quarter of 2016 on Venezuela's bid to annul a \$1.6 billion compensation award to Exxon Mobil Corp for nationalizations.

Recently the World Bank's International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes

(ICSID) rejected a separate Venezuelan request that the centre review the award.

Venezuela has been arguing that the ICSID should either annul the \$1.6 billion award

or at least deduct the country's previous payment of \$908 million to Exxon that was

ordered by the Paris-based International Chamber of Commerce (ICC).

Background of the case:

Case against the Venezuelan government over assets expropriated in 2007.

The Exxon case is one of the largest of more than 20 claims against the South

American nation at the ICSID court demanding compensation for assets seized

during a nationalization spree spearheaded by the late socialist President Hugo

Chávez.

The administration of his successor, President Nicolás Maduro, will have to pay

\$1.4 billion to Exxon for seizing a 41.7% stake in the Cerro Negro project. The

operation involved plying heavy oil from the country's vast and resources-rich

Orinoco region and processing it into a lighter grade of crude. Exxon has said it

cost \$3.1 billion to build and operate the facilities between 1997 and 2007.

Peru wins Arbitration case over royalty payments

Peru has prevailed in an international dispute with the Camisea consortium over

royalty payments tied to the reload of LNG.

The World Bank's International Center for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID)

Panel ruled in favor of state-run upstream promotion agency PeruPetro.

KILIC & PARTNERS

Astoria Kempinski Tower A, Floors 8-10 Büyükdere Cad. No. 127 - 34394 Esentepe

Şişli - İstanbul - Turkey

T: +90 212 277 41 11 F: +90 212 340 76 01 PeruPetro successfully argued for compensation for royalties lost as a result of the

reload and maintained that Pluspetrol, and not the Peru LNG liquefaction facility, was

ultimately responsible for the gas under its contract. Pluspetrol countered that it was

not responsible for exports or for the actions of traders.

While the amount of the award has not been disclosed, PeruPetro's director when the

case was filed, Aurelio Ochoa, said the amount should be around \$50mn.

Background of the case:

In September 2011, PeruPetro detected that 10 LNG cargoes shipped to the

Freeport, Sabine Pass and Cameron terminals on the US Gulf coast between

August 2010 and March 2011 had been re-exported to Asia. Although reloads

are permitted, royalties must be paid on the final destination, not the reload

terminal.

PeruPetro filed for arbitration against Camisea operator Pluspetrol of Argentina

in August 2012.

ICC case - San Leon Energy vs. Avobone

San Leon Energy plc, company focused on oil and gas exploration in Europe and

North Africa, received notice from the Secretariat of the International Court of

Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) confirming the submission

of a Request for Arbitration by Avobone N.V. and Avobone Poland B.V. in relation to

the purchase by Aurelian Oil & Gas, San Leon's subsidiary, of Avobone's 10% shares

and loans in Energia Zachód Sp. z o.o. - the titleholder of the Siekierki asset.

San Leon considers the claims without merit. San Leon and intent contest these claims

at the hearing of the Court of Arbitration.

KILIC & PARTNERS

Astoria Kempinski Tower A, Floors 8-10 Büyükdere Cad. No. 127 - 34394 Esentepe

Şişli - İstanbul - Turkey

### **Highlights:**

- The findings of the Court of Arbitration were received by the Company on Saturday 23rd May 2015, and provide for a total payment by Aurelian Oil & Gas (a subsidiary of San Leon plc) of approximately £13 million including costs. Two-thirds of the main award relates to the repayment of a loan provided by Avobone to Aurelian.
- In Aurelian's view, this loan was a standard industry-practice mechanism that was used to fund Avobone's share of the drilling and other field-related costs in a tax-efficient manner, and should only have been repayable had Avobone exited after the field had generated sufficient cashflow to repay the loan. As of the timing of Avobone's exit in early 2013, the field had yet to generate cashflow.
- San Leon Energy remains convinced that Avobone's case is substantially without merit, and that the findings of the Court of Arbitration constitute a 'serious procedural irregularity', as set forth by the UK Arbitration Act 1996 for challenging an arbitral award, and therefore provides grounds for appeal



Astoria Kempinski Tower A, Floors 8-10 Büyükdere Cad. No. 127 - 34394 Esentepe Şişli - İstanbul - Turkey

T: +90 212 277 41 11 F: +90 212 340 76 01



Here at KILIÇ and Partners, we pride ourselves on being commercially minded and client focused. We are a full service corporate law firm, who provide professional legal services, consultation and representation to International and Turkish companies who operate cross border business within and outside of Turkey from our base in Istanbul. Our multi national and international clients operate in many different sectors of commerce, including Banking, Energy, Steel, Technology and Telecoms to name only a few.

Our country specific international legal desks and lawyers have substantial knowledge of cross border transactions, in all major industries. They are experts in cross cultural and multilingual business representation and are always available, to provide consultation advice, and assistance in: Dutch, English, French, Ge rman, Italian, Kazak, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, Ukrainian, and Turkish – this sets us apart from many other law firms in Turkey. Our international law firm in Istanbul brings together a multicultural and multilingual team dedicated to each region. Our teams include lawyers focused on Arbitration, Corporate, Mergers and Acquisitions, Securities, Banking and Finance,

Antitrust and Competition, Dispute Resolution and Litigation, and Legal Risk Management with decades of legal experience and knowledge between them.

We offer legal services, which are client focused and designed for the needs of our International clients and business partners. We have extensive knowledge and experience of doing worldwide business, the culture differences and legal processes. Our law firm's lie with our highly strengths qualified legal professionals. KILIÇ & Partners. also partnership, with a global network of legal professionals, which places us in a strong legal position to assist our clients, whenever and wherever they require our services.

For further information we kindly invite you to visit our website http://www.kilicandpartners.com/ or download and go through our e-brochure.

Disclaimer: This Law Bulletin has been prepared by KILIÇ & Partners for information purposes only.

KILIÇ & Partners exerts maximum effort to ensure that the information published in this report is obtained from reliable sources, is up-to-date and accurate. However, KILIÇ & Partners cannot guarantee the accuracy, adequacy or integrity of the data or information. Information, comments and recommendations should not be construed as legal advice.

KILIÇ & Partners does not accept any responsibility for any losses or damages.



Astoria Kempinski Tower A, Floors 8-10 Büyükdere Cad. No. 127 - 34394 Esentepe Şişli - İstanbul - Turkey

T: +90 212 277 41 11 F: +90 212 340 76 01